

# Homotopical and Higher Algebra: detailed plan

## Week 1

### Symmetric monoidal categories

Definition and examples of monoidal categories ( $\mathbf{Sets}$ ,  $\mathbf{Vect}$ ,  $\mathbf{k}\text{-mod}$ ,  $\mathbf{Alg}$ ,  $\dots$ ). Draw coherence diagrams and state Mac Lane coherence theorem. Same for symmetric monoidal categories (ex: chain complexes). Symmetric monoidal functors (ex: homology).

**References:** [9, Ch. XI] and [7, §3.2].

### The symmetric monoidal category $n\mathbf{Cob}$ , and $n\mathbf{TFTs}$

General construction (oriented and unoriented versions). Detailed description of  $1\mathbf{Cob}$  and  $1\mathbf{TFTs}$ : classification theorem for 1-dim. manifolds with boundary (both versions).

**References:** [7, §1.1, 1.2 & 1.3] and [8, §1.1].

## Week 2

### Duality in monoidal categories

Left and right duals in a monoidal category. Equivalence of the two notions in the symmetric monoidal case. Examples of dualizable objects in  $\mathbf{Sets}$ ,  $\mathbf{Vect}$ ,  $\mathbf{k}\text{-mod}$  and  $\mathbf{Alg}$ . Property preserved by monoidal functors. Any object is dualizable in  $n\mathbf{Cob}$ .

**Reference:** [8, p.38]

### Presentation of $1\mathbf{Cob}$ by generators and relations

Generators and relations for (symmetric) monoidal categories. Give a presentation by generators and relations for  $1\mathbf{Cob}$ . Conclude that  $1\mathbf{TFTs}$  with values in  $\mathcal{C}$  are dualizable objects in  $\mathcal{C}$  (in other words,  $1\mathbf{Cob}$  is the free symmetric monoidal category generated by a single dualizable object).

**Reference:** [7, §1.4]

## Week 3

### Explicit description of $2\mathbf{Cob}$

Classification theorem for oriented 2-dim manifolds with boundary. Pant decomposition and generators of  $2\mathbf{Cob}$ . Relations for  $2\mathbf{Cob}$ .

**References:** [7, §1.4] and [1].

## Frobenius algebras and 2TFTs

Definition and examples of Frobenius algebras. Frobenius algebras are oriented 2TFTs.

**References:** [7, Ch. 2 and §3.3] and [1].

## Week 4

### Extending down TFTs

Classifying 3-manifolds. Problem in finding generators (i.e. problem of computing 3TFTs). Solution: manifolds with boundaries as generators. Extending down TFTs. Heuristic definition of 2-extended and fully extended TFTs. Need for higher categories.

**References:** [8, §1.2]

### Bicategories

Definition, examples and first properties of bicategories ( $\mathbf{Cat}$ , sets with correspondences, algebras with bimodules,  $2\mathbf{Cob}^{\text{ext}}$ , the classifying 2-category of a monoidal category).

**References:** [3] and [10, Appendix B].

## Week 5

### Adjoints in bicategories

Adjoints in a bicategory (ex: usual adjoints in  $\mathbf{Cat}$ , and dualizable objects in a monoidal category). Every 1-morphism in  $2\mathbf{Cob}^{\text{ext}}$  has left and right adjoints.

**Reference:** [8, pp.39-42]

### Symmetric monoidal bicategories

Disjoint union in  $2\mathbf{Cob}^{\text{ext}}$  is an additional structure. Extract from it the definition of a symmetric monoidal bicategory. Main examples of symmetric monoidal bicategories ( $\mathbf{Cat}$ , sets with correspondences, algebras with bimodules,  $2\mathbf{Cob}^{\text{ext}}$ , ...).

**References:** [10, Ch. 2].

## Week 6

### 2-dualizable objects

Define 2-dualizable objects as objects having duals for which (co)evaluation have adjoints. Example: 2-dualizable objects in  $\mathbf{Alg}^2$  and relation with separable Frobenius algebras.

**References:** [8, pp.39-42] and [10, §A.3].

### 2-extended 2TFTs

Description of  $2\mathbf{Cob}^{\text{ext}}$  by generators and relations. Relation with the free symmetric monoidal bicategory generated by a single 2-dualizable object.

**References:** [10, Ch. 3] and [8, pp.92-94].

## Week 7

### Extending up: $\infty$ -categories

Summary of what we've done so far.  
Explanation for why we need higher invertible arrows.  
Overview of models for higher categories.

## Week 8

### Model categories

Definition and examples. Yoga of derived functors. Consider the main example of chain complexes.  
**Reference:** [6].

### Models for $\infty$ -groupoids

Model structure on topological spaces and on simplicial sets. Kan complexes. Geometric realization and Quillen equivalence.  
**Reference:** [6].

## Week 9

### Models for $(\infty, 1)$ -categories

Topological and simplicial categories. Quasi-categories and weak Kan complexes. Complete Segal spaces and Segal categories.  
**Reference:** [4]

### Quillen equivalences

Sketch of proof that all models are equivalent.  
**References:** [4, §7] and [5].

## Week 10

### The $(\infty, 1)$ -category $1\text{Cob}_\infty$

Description of  $1\text{Cob}_\infty$  as a complete Segal space.  
**Reference:** [8, §2.2].

### The homotopy category of $1\text{Cob}_\infty$ is $1\text{Cob}$

Topological and differentiable structures. Contractibility of the space of choices.

## Week 11

### Symmetric monoidal structure on $1\text{Cob}_\infty$

Discuss symmetric monoidal structures on  $(\infty, 1)$ -categories. Examples: Chain complexes and  $\text{dg-Alg}$ .

$1\text{TFT}_\infty$ 's

Symmetric monoidal structure on  $1\text{Cob}_\infty$ . Description of  $1\text{TFT}_\infty$ 's with values in chain complexes and dg-Alg.

**Reference:** [8, beginning of §4.2]

## Week 12

Detailed study of  $2\text{TFT}_\infty$ 's. In particular, the homotopy category of  $2\text{Cob}_\infty$  is  $2\text{Cob}^{\text{ext}}$ .

## Week 13

Lurie's main theorem (fully dualizable objects).

## References

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- [7] J. Kock, *Frobenius algebras and 2D topological quantum field theories*, London Mathematical Society Student Texts 59, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
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