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*Monochromatic infinite paths.* (In English)

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Let  $K_\omega$  denote the complete graph on the natural numbers. It is shown that if the edges of  $K_\omega$  are colored with 2 colors, then there is a monochromatic infinite path  $P$  with upper density  $\geq 2/3$ , where the upper density for  $P$  is  $\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} |V(P) \cap \{1, 2, \dots, n\}|/n$ . It is also shown that there is a monochromatic infinite path  $P$  such that the set  $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$  contains at least the first  $.21n$  vertices of the path  $P$ . Corresponding results are obtained for coloring  $K_\omega$  with  $r$  colors for  $r \geq 3$ , and upper bounds are given for various density conditions on infinite monochromatic paths. For example it is shown that the edges of  $K_\omega$  can be colored with  $r$  colors such that every  $(r - 1)$ -colored path has upper density  $\leq 1 - (2^r - 1)^{-2}$ .

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Classification:

05C55 Generalized Ramsey theory

05C38 Paths and cycles

05C15 Chromatic theory of graphs and maps

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monochromatic infinite path; coloring; density