



## REVERSE OF THE GRAND FURUTA INEQUALITY AND ITS APPLICATIONS

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*This paper is dedicated to Professor J.E. Pečarić*

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ABSTRACT. We shall give a norm inequality equivalent to the grand Furuta inequality, and moreover show its reverse as follows: Let  $A$  and  $B$  be positive operators such that  $0 < m \leq B \leq M$  for some scalars  $0 < m < M$  and  $h := \frac{M}{m} > 1$ . Then

$$\begin{aligned} & \| A^{\frac{1}{2}} \{ A^{-\frac{t}{2}} (A^{\frac{r}{2}} B^{\frac{(r-t)\{(p-t)s+r\}}{1-t+r}} A^{\frac{r}{2}})^{\frac{1}{s}} A^{-\frac{t}{2}} \}^{\frac{1}{p}} A^{\frac{1}{2}} \| \\ & \leq K(h^{r-t}, \frac{(p-t)s+r}{1-t+r})^{\frac{1}{ps}} \| A^{\frac{1-t+r}{2}} B^{r-t} A^{\frac{1-t+r}{2}} \|_{\frac{(p-t)s+r}{ps(1-t+r)}} \end{aligned}$$

for  $0 \leq t \leq 1$ ,  $p \geq 1$ ,  $s \geq 1$  and  $r \geq t \geq 0$ , where  $K(h, p)$  is the generalized Kantorovich constant. As applications, we consider reverses related to the Ando-Hiai inequality.

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