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COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY ON AN ORDER PRESERVING OPERATOR INEQUALITY

TAKAYUKI FURUTA

*Dedicated to Professor Masatoshi Fujii and Professor Eizaburo Kamei on their retirements
with respect and affection.*

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ABSTRACT. In 1987, we established an operator inequality as follows; $A \geq B \geq 0 \implies (A^{\frac{r}{2}} A^p A^{\frac{r}{2}})^{\frac{1}{q}} \geq (A^{\frac{r}{2}} B^p A^{\frac{r}{2}})^{\frac{1}{q}}$ holds for (*) $p \geq 0, q \geq 1, r \geq 0$ with $(1+r)q \geq p+r$. It is an extension of Löwner-Heinz inequality. The purpose of this paper is to explain geometrical background of the domain by (*), and to give brief survey of recent results of its applications.

EMERITUS, GRADUATE SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, HIROSAKI UNIVERSITY,
1 BUNKYU-CHO, HOROSAKI, AOMORI-KEN 036-8560 JAPAN;
1-4-19 KITAYAMACHOU, FUCHU CITY, TOKYO, 183-0041 JAPAN.

E-mail address: furuta@rs.kagu.tus.ac.jp

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