

HEREDITY IN FUNDAMENTAL LEFT COMPLEMENTED ALGEBRAS

Marina Haralampidou and Konstantinos Tzironis

Abstract. In the present paper, we introduce the notion of a fundamental complemented linear space, through continuous projections. This notion is hereditary. Relative to this, we prove that if a certain topological algebra is fundamental, then a concrete subspace is fundamental too. For a fundamental complemented linear space, we define the notion of continuity of the complementor. In some cases, we employ a generalized notion of complementation, that of (left) precomplementation. In our main result, the continuity of the complementor for a certain fundamental complemented (topological) algebra is inherited to the induced vector complementor of the underlying linear space of a certain right ideal. Weakly fundamental algebras are also considered in the context of locally convex ones.

[Full text](#)

Acknowledgement. The authors thank the referee for a careful reading of the paper and for several remarks.

References

- [1] F. E. Alexander, *Representation theorems for complemented algebras*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **148**(1970), 385–398. [MR0275159](#) (43 #916). [Zbl 0196.14901](#).
- [2] Ph. Blanchard, E. Brüning, *Mathematical Methods in Physics. Distributions, Hilbert Space Operators, and Variational Methods*, Birkhäuser, 2003. [MR1936762](#) (2004c:46001). [Zbl 0941.46001](#).
- [3] J. R. Giles, *Introduction to the Analysis of Normed Linear Spaces*, Cambridge University Press, 2000. [MR1745287](#) (2000m:46001). [Zbl 0941.46001](#).
- [4] M. Haralampidou, *Structure theorems for complemented topological algebras*, Boll. U.M.I. **7**(1993), 961–971. [MR1255657](#) (94k:46091). [Zbl 0892.46053](#).

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 46H05; 46H10

Keywords: Fundamental complemented algebra, complemented linear space, fundamental complemented (topological) linear space, vector complementor, weakly fundamental algebra, axially closed element.

<http://www.utgjiu.ro/math/sma>

- [5] M. Haralampidou, *Annihilator topological algebras*, Portug. Math. **51**(1994), 147–162. [MR1281963](#) (95f:46076). [Zbl 0806.46051](#).
- [6] M. Haralampidou, *On complementing topological algebras*, J. Math. Sci., **96**(1999), No 6, 3722–3734. [MR1724441](#) (2000j:46085). [Zbl 0953.46024](#).
- [7] M. Haralampidou, *Classification of locally m -convex algebras through Le Page condition*, Comment. Math. Prace Mat. **44**(2004), 255–269. [MR2118012](#) (2005k:46111). [Zbl 1086.46035](#).
- [8] M. Haralampidou, *Dual complementors in topological algebras*, Banach Center Publications, Institute of Math., Polish Academy of Sci. **67**(2005), 219–233. [MR2143927](#) (2006e:46053). [Zbl 1090.46036](#).
- [9] M. Haralampidou, *On the Krull property in topological algebras*, Comment. Math. XLVI, **2**(2006), 141–162. [MR2287681](#) (2007i:46045). [Zbl 1180.46035](#).
- [10] M. Haralampidou and K. Tzironis, *An application of the Kakutani-Mackey like theorem in the representation of complemented topological algebras* (in preparation)
- [11] M. Haralampidou and K. Tzironis, *Representation theorems for fundamental complemented algebras* (in preparation)
- [12] J. L. Kelley, *General Topology*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1955. [MR0070144](#) (16,1136c).
- [13] A. Mallios, *Topological algebras. Selected topics*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1986. [MR0857807](#) (87m:46099). [Zbl 0597.46046](#).
- [14] M. S. Moslehian, *A survey on the complemented subspace problem*, Trends in Math. **9**(2006), no. 1, 91–98.
- [15] C. E. Rickart, *General theory of Banach algebras*, R.E. Krieger, Huntington, N.Y., 1974. [MR0115101](#) (22 #5903). [Zbl 095.09702](#).
- [16] A. P. Robertson and W. Robertson, *Topological Vector Spaces*, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1964. [MR0162118](#) (28 #5318). [Zbl 0123.30202](#).
- [17] B. J. Tomiuk, *Structure theory of complemented Banach algebras*, Can. J. Math. **14**(1962), 651–659. [MR0143060](#) (26 #626).
- [18] K. Tzironis, *On continuity of complementors in topological algebras*, Conference on Topological Algebras and their Applications (under publication, Proceedings of ICTAA 2014 - “De Gruyter Proceedings in Mathematics”).

Marina Haralampidou
Department of Mathematics, University of Athens,
Panepistimioupolis, Athens 15784, Greece.
e-mail: mharalam@math.uoa.gr

Konstantinos Tzironis
Department of Mathematics, University of Athens,
Panepistimioupolis, Athens 15784, Greece.
e-mail: tzirk@math.uoa.gr

License

This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/). 

Surveys in Mathematics and its Applications **11** (2016), 93 – 106
<http://www.utgjiu.ro/math/sma>